

REFERENCES

CHAPTER 1

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	Macrae	Geological Time Scale. www.geo.ucalgary.ca/~macrae/timescale/timescale.html .
2	R. Goldbery	Geology of the Western Blue Mountains. Geological Survey of New South Wales, Bulletin No. 20, 1969.
3	A. Kazlev	Pangea www.paleos.com/Earth/Geography/Pangea.htm .
4	Brian Embleton	Personal correspondence on formation of peats in Gondwanaland, 2005.
5	A. Kazlev	Permian Terrestrial Ecosystems, 2002. www.paleos.com/Paleozoic/Permian/peterrestrial.html .
6	Chris Herbert	Depositional Development of the Sydney Basin. In A Guide to the Sydney Basin. Geological Survey of New South Wales, Bulletin 26, 1980.
7	D.F. Branagan	Structure and Sedimentation in the Western Coalfield of New South Wales. Proc. Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, No. 196, December 1960.
8	David Branagan	Personal communications in respect to geological studies of the Western Coalfields, 17 July 2001.
9	E.E. Kurth	The Oil Shales of Australia. In Oil Shale and Cannel Coal, Proceedings of Conference, Scotland, 1938 Held in Lithgow Library).
10	H.J. Hoffman	The Permian Extinction. National Geographic Magazine, September, 2000
11		Fiery End To Permian Riches. New Scientist, 29 January 2005.
12	Geological Survey NSW	Katoomba 1:50 000 Geological Map, and companion book Layers Of Time, 2005.
13		The Siberian traps. End Permian Volcanism. Bristol University. http://palaeo.gly.bris.ac.uk/Palaeofiles/Permian/SiberianTraps.html .
14	Jian Qin	Bio-Hydrocarbons from Algae. Report of Rural Industries Research and Development Corporation. Australian Government, February, 2005.
14	M.B.L. Hill, M. Armstrong, S. Cozens and J. Byrnes	Tracing the Bulli seam & Balgownie seams across the Sydney Basin. Newcastle Symposium, Advances in the Sydney Basin.
15	L Walsh and Joan Esterle	A geological model for the distribution of coal type and quality in the Katoomba seam, Illawarra Coal Measures, Sydney Basin. 27th Newcastle

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
		Symposium, Advances in the Sydney basin, 1994.
16	Z. Han, M.A. Kruge, J.C. Crelling and D.F. Bensley	Classification of torbanite and cannel coal. International Journal of Coal Geology, Vol 38, 1998.
17	J.R. Dyni	Geology and Resources of some World Oil-Shale Deposits. Symposium on Oil Shale, Estonia, 2002.
18	NSW Department of Mines	Map of the Western Coalfields, 1906.
19	NSW Department of Mines	Map of the Western Coalfields, 1936.

CHAPTER 2

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	W.B. Clarke	On the Occurrence and Geological Position of Oil-bearing Deposits in NSW. Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society, November 1866.
2	W.B. Clarke	On the Occurrence and Geological Position of Oil-bearing Deposits in NSW, Sydney Morning Herald, 30 January 1867.
3	John Mackenzie	Petroleum in New South Wales. The Mining Journal, 7 July 1866, p423, London.
5	Joseph E. Carne	Geology and Mineral Resources of the Western Coal Field. Geological Survey of New South Wales, 1906. Mitchell Library Q559.106/1.
6	Penelope Ferguson	History of Australia's Shale Oil Industry. Southern Pacific Petroleum, undated - about 1984.
7	E.E. Kurth and L.J. Rogers	The Oil Shales of Australia. In Oil Shale and Cannel Coal. Proceedings of Conference, Scotland, June, 1938.
8	Leslie Marchant	France Australe. Scott Four Colour Print, Perth, Western Australia, 1998.
9	Kate Pratt	The Baudin Expedition of 1800-1804. Multicultural Communities Online - Newsletter, 2001.
10		Encounter 1802-2002. Baudin's Voyage. www.slsa.sa.gov.au/encounter/audin/maps.htm .
11	Sir John Hunter	Letter to Sir Joseph Banks, 1 July 1797, Mitchell Library A1787.
12	The Australian Dictionary of Biography	William Patterson 1755-1810.
13	William Patterson	Papers of Sir Joseph Banks, Section 6, Series 27. Correspondence, being mainly letters from William Patterson, 1782, 1790-1808.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
14	Ian West	Burning Beach, Burning Cliffs. Geology of the Dorset Coast. School of Ocean and Earth Science, Southampton University. www.soton.ac.uk/~imw?kimfire.htm .
15	The Institute of Petroleum, London, 1938	Oil Shale and Cannel Coal.
16	Reinhardt Theissen	Origin of the Boghead Coals, 1925.
17	Edna Hickson	William Cox (1764-1837). Australian Dictionary of Biography - online edition 2007.
18	Alan R. Carey, 1976	Blue Mountains western escarpment crossing, Blackheath to Lithgow.
19	Chris Cunningham	The Blue Mountains Rediscovered. Kangaroo Press, Sydney, 1996.
20	School Project	Lithgow: A Changing Place. Some aspects of local history. Lithgow City Library.
21	W.L. Lawson	Letter from Lieutenant W.L. Lawson to the Colonial Secretary of 22 September 1823. Mitchell Library L425.8.
22	Olive Harvard	Some Early French Visitors to the Blue Mountains and Bathurst. Royal Australian Historical Society, Vol24, Pt 4, 1938.
23	Rene P. Lesson	Voyage Autour Du Monde, Sur La Corvette La Coquille. Imprimerie de Bourgogne et Martinet, rue Jacob 90, Paris.
24	Edinburgh Courant, 30 April, 1884	Advertisement.
25	James Jervis	Rev. W.B. Clarke. The father of Australian Geology. Royal Australian Historical Society, Vol 30, 1944.
26	Elena Grainger	The Remarkable Reverend Clarke. Oxford University Press, 1982.
27	W.B. Clarke	On the Transmutation of Rocks in Australia. Philosophical Society of NSW, Transactions, 1862-1865. Paper read 10 May 1865.
28	The Fu Yen	Oil Shale, Elsevier, New York, 1976.
29	R.F. Cane	Origin and Formation of Oil Shale.
30	J.A. Dalhuny	Origin of NSW Torbanites. Proc Linnean Society, NSW, Vol.39, No 311-312, 1945.
31	J.A. Dalhuny	Arrangement and Occurrence of Torbanite Deposits in NSW. Proc Linnean Society NSW 1941.
32	Government Printer, NSW	Mines and Mineral Statistics of NSW. NSW International and Philadelphia International Exhibition 1875.
33	A. Hutton	Short Course. Organic Petrography Of Oil Shales. Wollongong University, Mitchell Library NQ 552.5/6.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
34	L.V. Wake and L.W. Hillen	Study of a "bloom" of the oil-rich alga <i>Botryococcus braunii</i> in the Darwin river Reservoir. Biotechnology and Bioengineering, Vol 22, 8 February 2004.
35	Metzger and Largeau	Occurrence and Characteristics of New Families of High Molecular Weight Lipids in Microalgae, 1999.
36	J.A. Dulhunty	Classification of Torbanites in Relation to Associated Carbonaceous Sediments in NSW. Proc Linnean Society, NSW, Vol 38, No. 309-310, 1943.
37	J.A. Dulhunty	The Stratigraphical Arrangements and Occurrence of Torbanite deposits in the Upper Kamilaroi Coal Measures of NSW. Proc Linnean Society, NSW, Vol 37, No 301-302, 1942.
38	Dun	Papers on Economic Geology. Records of the Geological Survey of New South Wales, 1898 to 1900.
39	Department of Mines and Agriculture, Sydney. Records of the Geological Survey of NSW, 1894	J.E. Carne, On Certain Coal and Shale Lands in the Capertee Valley.
40	A. Liversage	The Minerals of NSW. Trubner & Co, London, 1888.
41	Department of Mines, Sydney	H. Wood, Mineral Products of NSW. C.S. Wilkinson, Notes on the Geology of NSW. John Mackenzie, Description of the seams of coal worked in NSW.
42	Department of Mines, Sydney. Geological Survey of NSW	J. E. Carne, Notes on the Mineral Resources of New South Wales, as represented at Melbourne Centennial Exhibition, 1888. Records of the Geological Survey of NSW, 1889, Part 2.
43	Lithgow Council	Historical Summary. The development of the Lithgow Region. http://www.lisp.com.au/~lithtour/history/partb_2.htm .
44	The Comet Inn	The Comet Inn, circa 1879. Documentation collated by owners of Comet Inn. www.cometinn.com

CHAPTER 3

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
--------	-------------------	-------------

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	D.P. O'Connell	3 D.P. O'Connell, <i>International Law</i> , Volume 1, 2 nd edition (London, 1970 [1965]), p. 409.
2	Dr Gerald Rosenthal	Personal communication, March 2007.
3	NSW State Records	Background to Conditional Purchase of Crown Land www.records.nsw.gov.au/archives/archives_in_brief_93_4543.asp .
4	New South Wales Government	Archives Investigator, Commissioner in Charge of Crown Lands for the Western Gold District, 1853. http://investigator.records.nsw.gov.au (accessed 2008).
5	New South Wales Government	Archives Investigator, Mining Act 1874. http://investigator.records.nsw.gov.au (accessed 2008).
6	W.R. Collis and R.G. Allman	Mining for Coal and Shale. Appendix 2, J.E. Carne. The Kerosene Shale Deposits of NSW, Geology No. 3, Department of Mines and Agriculture, 1903.
7	NSW Government Gazette, 1883	Record of Conditional Purchases, Land District Hartley, 1875-1883, pp334-341, Mitchell Library.
8	Department of Lands	Parish Map Preservation Project (http://parishmaps.lands.nsw.gov.au/mrsid/show.pl).
9	Surveyor General's Office, NSW	Survey Plan No. 325-1507, County of Cook, Portion 16.
10	Surveyor General's Office, NSW	Survey Plan No. 333-1507, County of Cook, Portions 10 and 11.
11	Surveyor General's Office, NSW	Survey Plan No. 337-1507, County of Cook, Portion 14.
12	Surveyor General's Office, NSW	Survey Plan No. 324-1507, County of Cook, Portion 15.
13	Surveyor General's Office, NSW	Survey Plan No. 309-1507, County of Cook, Portion 9.
14	Government Printer, NSW	Report, NSW Crown Lands 1879 to 1880 Land Claimed by J.H. Neale and J.B. North; Plans of Original Road to Falls. Legislative Assembly, NSW Vol 4, p325.
15	Brian Fox	The Origin of Leura, Blue Mountains.
16		Memorandum of Association. Megalong Coal and Shale Mining Company Limited, 25 March 1890. State Archives 3/5681 542.
17	An Emigrant Mechanic	Settlers and Convicts. Recollections of sixteen years labour in the Australian backwoods, 1847.
18	NSW Government Printer	Tourists Railway Map, 1879.

CHAPTER 4

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	A. Liversidge	The Minerals of New South Wales. Trubner & Co, London, 1888.
2	Abraham Gesner	A Practical treatise on Coal, Petroleum and Other Distilled Oils. Baillere Brothers, New York, 1865.
3	Michael Organ	The Pioneer Kerosene Works at American Creek, Mount Kembla, NSW (http://www.michaelorgan.org.au/oilshale.htm).
4	Port Kembla Harbour History	http://www.pkharbour.org/history.htm .
5	NSW Department of Mines	The Mineral Industry of NSW. EC Andrews and staff of Geological Survey, 1928.
6	The Lithgow Mercury	Moves to Preserve an 'Australian first' Relic, Hartley Vale. The Lithgow Mercury, Saturday 27, 2002.
7	A.S. Luchetti, Iris Paridaens and Allan Cargill	Hartley Vale, in The Oil Shale Industry. Experience in the Western Coalfields of New South Wales. Lithgow Historical Society, 1979.
8	Joseph E. Carne	The Kerosene Shale Deposits of New South Wales. Memoirs of the Geological Survey of New South Wales, Sydney, 1903. Mitchell Library Q559.106 1.
9	Brian Craven	The Oil Shale Industry of New South Wales. Library Geological Survey of NSW, F550.
10	Margot Riley and Graham Reed	Eugene Nicolle, Pioneer Refrigeration Engineer. State Library of NSW, September 2004.
11	Government Printer, NSW	The Industrial Progress of New South Wales. Report of the Intercolonial Exhibition of 1870 at Sydney.
12	C.C. Faulkner	The Australian Gaslight Company First 100 Years (1837 to 1937) AGL, Sydney.
13	The Katoomba Times, 17 August 1889	The NSW Shale and Oil Company.
14	Fell	Fell Family Papers 1868-1877. Mitchell Library ML MSS 1114/4.
15	T.S. Mort	T.S. Mort Private Letter Book, 19/2/1866, 16/3/1868 1/1/1870, 25/3/1870, 7/9/1870. Mitchell Library.
16	T.S. Mort and brothers	A Tale Of Three Cities. Letters of T. S. Mort and his Brothers. Mitchell Library ML MSS 1462/2.
17	Eirene Mort	A Bundle Of Sticks, Some Mort Letters. Mitchell Library ML MSS 1462/1A.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
18	NSW Department of Mines	Annual reports 1876 to 1901.
19	Leonie Knapman	The Australian Kerosene and Mineral Company Ltd at Joadja Creek.
20	Leonie Knapman	Joadja Creek. The Shale Oil Town and its People 1879-1911. Hale & Iremonger, Sydney 2003.
21	NSW Heritage Office 1995	Joadja kerosene oil shale and refining site.
22	The Daily Light, Missouri, 19 April 1888	The Scotch Oil Mines.
23	Robert Russell	Masters and Servants. robertrussell.com/masters.html.
24	M.G. Hearn, 2006	Hard cash, John Dwyer and his Contemporaries, 1890 – 1920.
25	R. Else Mitchell	Mittagong and District - Its industrial development, Royal Australian Historical Society Journal, 26, Part 2, 1940.
26	J. Plummer	Kerosene Shale in Australia. Australian Mining Notes Vol 5 pp 63-66, 1904. Mitchell Library Q338.2P.
27	Murrurundi Historical Society	A Big Undertaking. A history of the shale oil industry in Murrurundi, 2001.
28	NSW Mines Department	Murrurundi Shale Mine, Sections and Mine Plan, 1915.
29	NSW State Archives	Register of Foreign Companies No 494. British Australian Oil Company Limited. Declaration filed 28.4.1901. Company wound up 4.11.1913.
30	The Australian Mining Standard	6 July 1910, page 16; 3 August 1910, p123 and 26 October 1910, p443.
31	Andrew Fisher, Prime Minister	Commonwealth of Australia letter from the Prime Minister to Mr C.J. Wallace dated 8 April 1915.
32	G. L. Taylor	Newnes, History Of A Blue Mountains Oil-Shale Town. Self published, undated. Purchased from Angus & Robertson, Lithgow, 2007.
33	The Colliery Guardian and Journal of the Iron and Steel Trades	Discovery of Cannel Coal in New South Wales. Volume 9 p.397, 1865.
34	Penelope Ferguson	History of Australia's Shale Oil Industry. Southern Pacific Petroleum, undated but ~ 1980.
35	Department of Mineral Resources NSW	Photographs 2161 and 2162, Wolgan Valley.
36	George Hicks & Dennis O'Brien	Shays In The Valley. NSW Transport Museum, 1999.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
37	A. Hutton and L. Knapman	Mining of Oil Shale at Joadja Creek and Glen Davis. 9th Conference on Heritage Engineering, Engineers Australia, 1998.
38	Alan Cargill	Glen Davis, in The Oil Shale Industry, Experience in the Western Coalfields of New South Wales. Lithgow Historical Society, 1979.
39	Ross Mainwaring	Glen Davis Oil Shale Works. Light Railways No. 121, The Light Railways Society of Australia, July 1993.

CHAPTER 5

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	Joseph Bennett	The Scenic Railway And Scenic Skyway, Katoomba. Mitchell Library 919.445045/1.
2	Jim Barrett	Narrow Neck and the Birth of Katoomba, Katoomba, 1996.
3	G.H. Eardley and E.M Stephens	The Shale Railways of NSW, Australian Railway Historical Society, 2000.
4	Joseph E. Carne	The Kerosene Shale Deposits of New South Wales. Memoirs of the Geological Survey of New South Wales, Sydney, 1903. Mitchell Library Q559.106 1.
5	Royal Agricultural Society	Intercolonial Exhibition Sydney, 1870. Mitchell Library 630.6/R.
6	Industrial Progress of NSW, Government Printer, 1871	Report of the Intercolonial Exhibition of 1870 at Sydney.
7		The Men of the Mountains. The Sydney Mail, Saturday 12 December 1896.
8	Institution of Surveyors New South Wales	Surveying New South Wales - The Pathfinders. March 2005.
9	Joseph E Carne	Geology and Mineral Resources of the Western Coalfield. Memoir No. 6, Geological Survey of NSW.
10	J.A. Dalhanty	Arrangement and Occurrence of Torbanite Deposits in NSW. Proc Linnean Society NSW 1941.
11	J. and L. Lane	Thomas Sutcliffe Mort. Biography No. 16, Hurstville Historical Society, 1983. Mitchell Library 338.7092/1.
12	NSW Department of Mines	Annual Report, 1891, p205
13	T.W. Edgeworth David	Report on the Occurrence of Coal and Kerosene Shale at Megalong, near Katoomba. NSW Department of Mines, Annual Report 1890, pp220-224.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
14	Alan Barnard	Thomas Sutcliffe Mort. In Six Great Australians. Mitchell Library A923.3 M887 4A1.
15	Rev. James	The Bodalla Book. Mitchell Library A923.3 M887 3A1.
16	Leonie Knapman	Joadja Creek. The Shale Oil Town and its People 1879-1911. Hale & Iremonger, Sydney 2003.
17	NSW Government Printer	Tourists Map showing the Great Western Railway Crossing the Blue Mountains, 1879.
18	NSW Department of Lands	Survey Plans of Portions 54, 60 to 68, 74 to 82, 87, 99, 100, 112 to 121, 128, 129, 139, 200, 201, 206 and 207, and 211 dated from 14 May 1877 to 13 June 1883.
19	NSW Department of Lands	Survey Plans of Portions 122,123,124 and 127, County of Cook, Parish of Megalong, 8 August 1882.

CHAPTER 6

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1		Articles of Association of the Katoomba Coal & Township Land Co. Limited, 28 March 1878, NSW State Archive 3/5676 B 471.
2	Wade	Sydney International Exhibition, 1879. Museum of Applied Arts and Sciences, Sydney.
3		Sydney International Exhibition, 1879. Visitors Companion. Mitchell Library DSM/606/S.
4	P. Proudfoot, R. Maguire and R. Freestone	Colonial City Global City, Sydney International Exhibition, 1879. Museum of Applied Arts and Sciences, Sydney.
5	NSW Royal Commission 1905-1906	Inquiry into Railway Administration. State Records 8/370 Box 1.
6	Jim Barrett	Narrow Neck and the Birth of Katoomba, 1996.
7	Norman Selfe	Memorandum of a Few of the Works of Norman Selfe, undated but stated to be 2 years after returning from trip to America. Mitchell Library MLM SS 3864 Box 6.
8	Norman Selfe	Annual Address on Early Accounts of Engineering in Australia. Royal Society of NSW, 20 June 1900.
8	NSW Department of Mines	Annual Reports 1880 to 1900.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
10	Roy Smith	A Brief History of the Katoomba South Mines. Handwritten Notes, Blue Mountains Historical Society, undated but about 1980.
11	J.E.M. Russell	The Pictorial Guide to the Blue Mountains. Published by Gibbs, Shallard, 1882. Mitchell M.L. Q981.5R.
12	G.H. Eardley & E.M. Stephens	The Shale Railways of New South Wales. Australian Railways Historical Society, NSW Division, 2000.
13	R.F. Wylie and C.C. Singleton	The Railway Crossing of the Blue Mountains, in Old Leura and Katoomba Rotary Club of Katoomba, 1982, p64.
14	NSW Department of Mines	Annual Report, page 147 and in report on New Mines Opened Out Or In Course Of Development, 1883.
15	NSW Department of Mines	Annual Report, New Mines Opened Out Or In Course Of Development, 1883.
16	Illustrated Sydney News, 1 September 1883	Advertisement for Katoomba Subdivision.
17	NSW Department of Mines	Annual Report 1876, p182.
18	State Archives NSW	Articles of Association of the Gladstone Coal Company Limited, NSW State Archives 3/5669.
19	Jim Smith	Lindeman Pass. The Blue Mountains Mystery Track. A Three Sisters Publication, 1990.
20	A.J. Waller-Taylor	Aerial or Wire-Rope Tramways. London 1898.
21	Peter von Bleichert	Adolf Bleichert's Wire Ropeways. Wire Rope and Sling Technology, June 2005.
22	M. Hotzel and S.W. Krieg	Adolf Bleichert und sein Werk. Gohliser Historische Hefte 8. Sax-Verlag Beucha, Leipzig 2007.
23	R.A. Trennert	Riding The High Wire, Aerial Tramways in the West. University Press of Colorado, 2001.
24		A Wonderful Aerial Ropeway in the Andes. A Brief Description of the Longest and Loftiest Cableway in the World. http://www.fls.org.jm/users/worldeng/andes/andes.html .
25	Oscar Schulze	Letter to the Department of External Affairs, 20 August 1914.
26	Oscar Schulze	Application for Certificate of Naturalisation and Statutory Declaration 1914.
27	Oscar Schulze	Letter to Department of External Affairs, 10 August 1914 together with Commonwealth of Australia Oath of Allegiance.
28	Town and Country Journal, 22 November 1884	Katoomba.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
29	Rolf A. von Bleichert, 5 February 2007	Discussion on Orders from Adolf Bleichert & Co.
30	Dr Hoetzel, Leipzig, 2 January 2007	Customer Order Books of Adolf Bleichert at the Saxony State Archives, 1880, 1884 and 1888.
31	Jim Smith	Lindeman Pass. The Blue Mountains Mystery Track. A Three Sisters Publication, 1990, pp34-35.
32	State Archives NSW	Gladstone Coal Company Limited, Record of Shareholders and of Winding Up and Appointment of Liquidator. NSW State Archives 3/5669.
33	Ernest Docker	Stereoscopic Photographs, 1890 to 1921. Mitchell Library PXA4 and PXA6.
34	Katoomba Times	Advertisement for reward placed by T.S. Richardson.
35	NSW Police Gazette	T.S. Richardson remanded to Quarter Sessions 7 May 1892.
36	NSW Police Gazette	T.S. Richardson sentenced 4 years penal servitude 1 June 1892.
37	NSW Police Gazette	T.S. Richardson discharged from Goulburn Prison 12 June 1895.
38	Metropolitan Quarter Sessions	Sydney Morning Herald, 7 and 8 April 1892.
39	NSW State Archives	Prison portrait T.S. Richardson, 17 March 1892.
40	NSW State Archives	Petition & Schedule In the Matter of the Insolvent Estate T.S. Richardson, 18 August 1883.

CHAPTER 7

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	NSW Department of Mines	Annual Report, 1884
2	John Mackenzie	The Collieries and Boghead Mines of New South Wales. Government Printer, 1887.
3	Gladstone Coal Company Limited	Adjourned Extraordinary General Meeting, 27 July 1887, G.H. Lovett, Chairman.
4	State Archives, NSW	Memorandum of Association of the Katoomba Coal and Shale Company Limited, 1885 (day and month not completed). Includes subsequent correspondence to Company struck off 4 September 1933. NSW State Archive 3/5676 B 471.
5	Dr Hoetzel, Leipzig, 2 January 2007	Customer Order Books of Adolf Bleichert at the Saxony State Archives, 1880, 1884 and 1888.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
6	Jim Smith	Lindeman Pass. The Blue Mountains Mystery Track. A Three Sisters Publication, 1990.
7	The Katoomba Times, 25 May 1889	Local Jottings.
8	J.B.M. Knutzen	Shale Oil And Its production From Oil Shales of NSW, Explained For The Layman, 1933, Mitchell Library 665.5K.
9	The Katoomba Times, 8 June 1889	Local Jottings.
10	The Katoomba Times, 4 July 1890	Local Jottings.
11	The Katoomba Times, 31 August 1889	Blue Mountains Mining News.
12	J.B. Sneddon, W. Caldwell and J. Stein	Seventy-five Years of Oil Shale Mining, in Oil Shale and Cannel Coal. Proceedings of Conference, Scotland, 1938.
13	Department of Mines NSW	Annual Report, 1889, p196.
14	The Katoomba Times, 17 August 1889	Accident at Katoomba Shale Mine
15	Department of Mines	Mine Plans of the Katoomba Colliery, 1890 and 1935.
15	Nepean Times 7 September 1889	Article from Katoomba Correspondent.
16	NSW Department of Mines	Bulletin of the Geological Survey of NSW, 1889, Part 2.
17	The Katoomba Times, 14 and 21 September 1889	Local Jottings.
18	The Katoomba Times, 21 September 1889	Local Jottings.
19	The Katoomba Times, 5 October 1889	Local Jottings.
20	The Katoomba Times, 1 February 1890	Local Jottings.
21	The Katoomba Times, 8 February 1891	Letters.
22	Nepean Times 1 February 1890	Article from Katoomba Correspondent.
23	Nepean Times 15 February 1890	Article from Katoomba Correspondent.
24	The Katoomba Times, 8 February 1890	Local Jottings.
25	Nepean Times, 28 June 1890	Article: "Goyder and Mullany at the Katoomba Mines". Includes Speech by Dr Spark.
26	A. Mayne	The Old Shale and Coal Mines, in F. Hurley "The Blue Mountains".
27	Robert Vernon Saddington	Record in Royal Commission into Railway Administration, 1905-1906.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
28	NSW Department of Mines	Annual Report, 1890.
29	The Nepean Times	Messrs Goyder and Mullany At The Mines, 28 June 1890.
30	State Archives NSW	Royal Commission Of Enquiry Into Railway Administration, 1905-1906. Box 1 8/370.

CHAPTER 8

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	Citizens Letter	Letter from the Citizens of South Katoomba to Minister of Education. March 1892.
2	NSW Department of Mines	Annual Report 1882.
3	NSW Department of Lands	Survey Plan Nos. 1109, 1111, 1112 and 1103-1507, being Portions 116,118,119 and 120, Parish of Megalong.
4	State Archives NSW	Royal Commission Of Enquiry Into Railway Administration, 1905-1906. Box 1 8/370.
5	Department of Public Instruction	Record of Deputation to Minister of Public Instruction, 23 March 1892.
6	The Katoomba Times, 22 March 1890	Local Jottings.
7	The Katoomba Times, 12 April 1890	Local Jottings.
8	T. Edgeworth David	Report on the Occurrence of Coal and Kerosene Shale at Megalong near Katoomba. 2 February 1890, in Department of Mines Annual Report, 1890.
9	NSW Department of Mines	Katoomba Colliery Workings. Mine Plan.
10	Keith Duncan	Personal communication (2005) describing his removal of the sheaves to hid property to rescue them from scrap merchants.
11	Keith Duncan	Making a Living in Megalong Valley. C&W Printing, Lithgow, December, 2006.
12	NSW Department of Lands	Parish Map, Parish of Megalong, County of Cook, 1893.
13	NSW Department of Mines	Plan of Mort's Shale Mine, Katoomba, Closed November 1897.
14	NSW Department of Mines	Mine Plan, Ruined Castle Shale Mine, Megalong.
15	G.H. Eardley and E.M. Stephens	The Shale Railways of NSW, Australian Railway Historical Society, 2000, p66.
16	G.H. Eardley and E.M. Stephens	The Shale Railways of NSW, Australian Railway Historical Society, 2000, p65.
17	Joseph E. Carne	The Kerosene Shale Deposits of New South Wales. Memoirs of the Geological Survey of New South Wales, Sydney, 1903. Mitchell Library Q559.106 1.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
18	NSW Department of Mines	Report by John MacKenzie on The Australian Kerosene Oil and Mineral Company's Coal Cutter. Annual Report, 1881, p125.
19	NSW Department of Mines	Annual Reports, 1892, 1893 and 1894.
20	L.E. Bertrand	Description of Kerosene Shale Mine, Megalong Valley (in French). Proceedings Linnean Society of NSW, 1900, pp 637 -649.
21	J.E. Carne	Hand annotated Department of Lands map showing mining tunnels at the Ruined Castle and Glen mines. Undated but probably 1901 to 1902. Original was in the Library of The Geological Survey of NSW as of 1983 (the authors have a copy).
22	Dulhunty Papers	Chapter 17, The Sydney Business Scene. (www.dulhunty.com/html/Dpc17.htm).
23	G. Davidson, J.W. McCarty and A. McLeary	Australians 1888, History Project Incorporated 1987, Fairfax, Syme and Weldon Associates, Sydney.
24	Lithgow Mercury 16 February 1894	Katoomba correspondent.
25	Lithgow Mercury, 23 March 1894	Katoomba correspondent.
26	Lithgow Mercury, 13 April 1894	News item.
27	Lithgow Mercury 1 June 1894	Katoomba correspondent.
28	Lithgow Mercury, 7 June 1895	Mines Report.
29	Norman Selfe	Annual Address on Early Accounts of Engineering in Australia. Royal Society of NSW, 20 June 1900.
30	Editorial	Journal of Gas Lighting, London, 1865.
31	Rosemary Broomham	First Light, 150 Years of Gas. Hale and Ironmonger, Sydney, 1987.
32	Australian Gaslight Company	Directors Minutes, 31 December 1901
33	Australian Gaslight Company	Directors Minutes, 10 March, 7 April, 24 November and 15 December 1902.
34	Australian Gaslight Company	Committee of Works Minutes, 27 November and 11 December 1902.
35	Australian Gaslight Company	Directors Minutes, 5 and 12 January; 5 and 12 November 1903.
36	Department of Mines	Mine plan of the Ruined Castle Shale Mine by J. Watson, Inspector of Collieries 25.9.1902.
37	Department of Mines	Annual Report, 1903.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
38	Leonie Knapman	Joadja Creek. The Shale Oil Town and its People 1879-1911. Hale & Iremonger, Sydney 2003.
39	Lithgow Mercury, 12 September 1905	Katoomba correspondent.
40	Australasian Kerosene Oil and Shale Company	Prospectus, undated but recorded by Department of Mineral Resources as ~1904 (DIGS barcode D003821930).
41	State Archives NSW	Memorandum of Association. Megalong Coal and Shale Mining Company Limited, 25 March 1890. State Archives 3/5681 542.

CHAPTER 9

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	John Low	Pictorial Memories Blue Mountains, Kingsclear Books, 1991.
2	The Rotary Club of Katoomba	Joseph Bennett, The Katoomba Coal Mine, in Old Leura and Katoomba, 1982.
3	Freda Myers	Personal reminiscences, private communications, 2007 and 2008.
4	NSW Department of Mines	Katoomba Colliery Workings. Mine plan.
5	NSW Department of Mines	Permit to Act as Manager, Mr Fred Myers. G. Thompson, Inspector of Collieries, 29 August 1925.
6	Sydney Morning Herald, 7 February 1931	The Landslide, Sightseers at Katoomba.
7	Sydney Morning Herald, 29 January 1932	Mountain Sliding.
8	Pells P.J.N., Braybrooke J. Mong J. and Kotze G.	Cliff Line Collapse Associated With Mining Activities, in Walker B.F. and Fell R. (Editors) Slope Stability and Stabilization, Balkema, 1987.
9	R.A. Smith	The saga in Sealing up the Old Katoomba Coal Mine. Blue Mountains Historical Society, 1989.
10	M. Bowler	Plan of Boundary Locations with respect to the Scenic Railway, the Proposed New Skyway, with Long Section and Mine Location. Mark Bowler and Associates, Job No. 95159/6, 23 November 1995.
11	Anthea Hammon	History of the Katoomba Mining Area. The Blue Mountains Tourist.
12	Basil Genders	Coal Mines in the Western District Coalfield. Lithgow District Historical Society, 1967.
13	Keith Duncan	Verbal history on Sunny Ridge Coalmine, Megalong Valley. January 2002.

CHAPTER 10

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	F. Danvers Powers	Coalfields and Collieries of Australia, Critchley parker, 1912.

CHAPTER 11

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	Peter Rickwood & David West	Blackheath, Today From Yesterday. Rotary Club of Blackheath, 2005.
2	Michael Cannon	Who's Master? Who's Man? Australia in the Victorian Age: 1. Thomas Nelson Australia Pty Ltd, Melbourne, 1978.
3	W. Vamplew (Ed)	Australians, Historical Statistics. Australians: A Historical Library. Fairfax. Syme & Weldon, 1987.
4	The Nepean Times 28 June 1890	Speech by Mr Mullany, in Goyder and Mullany at the Mines.
5	Australian Taxation Office	Australian Tax History, Commonwealth of Australia, 2003.
6	Hugh Mortimore	Evidence given on 15 December 1905 to Royal Commission into Railway Administration, 1905-1906.
7	Robert Vernon Saddington	Evidence to Royal Commission into Railway Administration, 1905-1906.
8	The Dawn	A Journal for Australian Women 1888-1905.
9	C.W. Cunnington and P. Cunnington	The History of Underclothes. Dover, 1951.
10	G. Davidson, J.W. McCarty and A. McLeaty	Australians 1888, Australians: A Historical Library, Fairfax, Syme and Weldon, Sydney, 1987.
11	The Katoomba Times, 25 May 1889 and 19 October 1889.	Advertisement for P. Mullany and Co.
12	The Builder and Contractor's News	Advertisements for construction materials, 3 December 1887.
13	M.D. McLaurin	Old Katoomba. Paper read before Blue Mountains Historical Society 7.12.1946.
14	The Katoomba Times 17 August 1889	Accident at Katoomba Shale Mine.
15	Lithgow Mercury 19 October 1894	Katoomba correspondent.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
16	NSW Death Register	Death of Allan Watson, 13 October 1894.
17	The Nepean Times 25 January 1890	Katoomba - From our own Correspondent.
18	The Nepean Times 15 February 1890	Katoomba - From our own Correspondent.
19	The Katoomba Times, 23 November 1889	Accident at Katoomba Shoots.
20	Lithgow Mercury, 4 May 1894	Katoomba correspondent.
21	The Nepean Times 14 December 1889	Katoomba - From our own Correspondent.
22	H.S. Williams	A History of Science. Funk & Wagnalls Co., 1923.
23	John Delhunty, Surgeon	Journal of the Convict Ship <i>Sesostris</i> 15 November 1825 and 22 March 1826.
24	Warrens Household Physician	For Physicians, Families, Mariners and Miners, Boston 1886.
25	Blanche Mitchell	Diary, 1882. Mitchell Library ML MSS 5438, 1882. Transcript State Library of NSW, PICKMAN.
26	Campbell Mitchell	Diary, 1882. Mitchell Library ML MSS 5438, 1882.
27	P.J. Matyr	From Quackery to Qualification; Massage and Electrotherapy in Australia, 1870-1914. University of Tasmania.
27	The Rotary Club of Katoomba	Old Leura and Katoomba, 1982.
29	A. Quilty	Story of Megalong Valley. Royal Australian Historical Society, Vol 33, Part 2, 1947.
30	Mary Shaw	Megalong Valley. Megalong Progress & Sporting Association, 1988.
31	W.C. Hazlitt	Old Cookery Books and Ancient Cuisine, 1902. (Published by eBooks@Adelaide 2006).
31	The Australian Journal	No. 73, Vol 2, 19 January 1867.
32	The Australian Journal	No. 106 Vol 3 and No. 108 Vol 3, 1867.
34	The Nepean Times 17 July 1889	Alcoholic drink prices from the Royal Hotel, Penrith. Commercial prices for Farm Produce at Sydney.
35	Geoffrey Blainey	Black Kettle and Full Moon. Penguin Books, 2003.
36	Opening dates of NSW Railway Lines	http://home.iprimus.com.au/bexleyboy/openings/text.html .
37	Audrey M. Armitage	The Katoomba -Leura Story. Rotary Club of Katoomba 1998.
38	The Illustrated Sydney News	Katoomba, Blue Mountains. 31 October 1889.
39	Jim Barrett	Narrow Neck and the Birth of Katoomba, 1996.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
40	State Records 5/16424(A)	Letters between Progress Committee Katoomba South and Department of Public Instruction 1889.
41	John Douglass	Early Katoomba, Papers of John Douglass, ed M.D. McLaurin. Blue Mountains Historical Society 1946-1958.
42	State Records 5/18294.1	Letters between Citizens of South Katoomba and Department of Public Instruction 1892.
43	R. Beckwoldt	A Heritage Study of Hartley, Kanimbla and Megalong Valleys. Mitchell Library Q363.6909944/100.
44	School Inspector Keen	Memoranda to Chief Inspector regarding Megalong School. Also letter from Frank Dyson, June 1891. State Archives 5/16810.2.
45	Denise Walsh	Megalong School's First Hundred Years. Megalong School, 1992.

CHAPTER 12

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	R. Beckwoldt	A Heritage Study of Hartley, Kanimbla and Megalong Valleys. Mitchell Library Q363.6909944/100.
2	J. Church	Oceans of Change, in Focus, Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering, No. 149, April, 2008.
3	G. Mosley	Blue Mountains for World Heritage. Colong Foundation for Wilderness, 1989.
4	Richard Broome	Aboriginal Australians. Alan & Unwin 2001 3rd edition.
5	A.P. Elkin	The Australian Aborigines. Angus & Robertson, Sydney 1938.
6	Melinda Hinkson	Aboriginal Sydney, a guide to important places of the past and present. Aboriginal Studies Press, Sydney 2001.
7	D.J. Mulvaney and J.P. White	Australians to 1788. Australians: A Historical Library. Fairfax, Syme & Eeldon Associates, 1987.
8	Martin Thomas	The Artificial Horizon. Melbourne University Press, 2003.
9	Gregory Blaxland	Journal of a tour of discovery across the Blue Mountains, New South Wales, in the Year 1813. eBooks, Adelaide, 2004.
10	Australian Dictionary of Biography	Thomas Jamieson 1753-1811.

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
11	Brian Fletcher	Sir John Jamison in New South Wales 1814-1844. Royal Australian Historical Society, Vol 65, Pt 1, June 1979.
13	Watkin Tench	1788, A Complete Account at Port Jackson. Edited by Tim Flannery in "Watkin Tench 1788" The Text Publishing Company, Melbourne 1996.
14	David Foster and Others	Crossing the Blue Mountains. Journeys Through Two Centuries. Duffy & Snellgrove, Sydney 1997.
15	Dianne Johnson	Sacred Waters. The Story of the Blue Mountains Gully Traditional Owners. Halstead Press, Sydney 2007.
16	Mary Shaw	Historical Megalong Valley. Megalong Progress and Sporting Association, 1988. Mitchell Library Ref 4/994.44/36.
17	J. Barrett	Cox's River, July 1993.
18	The Sydney Mail, 12 December 1898	Article, The Man of the Mountains.

CHAPTER 13

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	Katoomba Colliery	Scenic Railway, 1933.

CHAPTER 14

NUMBER	AUTHORS or SOURCE	DESCRIPTION
1	A.H. Chisholm	Bird Wonders of Australia. Angus & Robertson, Sydney 1935, 2nd edition.
2	L.H. Smith	The Lyrebird. Lansdowne Press, Melbourne 1968.
3	Ambrose Pratt	The Lore of the Lyrebird. Robertson & Mullens, Melbourne 1938.
4	Geoff Mosley	Blue Mountains For World Heritage. Colong Foundation for Wilderness, 1989.